# Equitable Public Access to the Tualatin River

Val Brenneis Final Project GEO 266 Spring 2022

### Introduction



The Tualatin River Watershed overlaps closely with Washington County

There are developed, informal, and proposed public access points for the Tualatin River.

Significant natural resources in Washington County surround the river. **Tualatin River: Designated a NPS National Water Trail in 2020** 

OREGON

# **Tualatin River Water Trail**

The Tualatin River Water Trail currently has public

facilities serving 39 miles of river from Hillsboro

Oregon to its confluence with the Willamette River in West Linn

**Oregon. Future development of public park property will someday** 

extend public access upstream to Cornelius.

https://www.nps.gov/subjects/nationaltrailssystem/national-water-trails-system.htm



## **Objective**

# Where should Tualatin Riverkeepers work to improve public access to the river?

How do people in the community want to access the river?

TRK and others rent canoes, kayaks, and SUPs at Cook Park, Brown's Ferry Park, and occasionally at Rood Bridge Park

Being on, in, or near water during our hot summers is a great way to cool down and connect with family, community, and nature.



http://tualatinriverkeepers.org/river-experiences/water-trail





Developed Public River Access: Parking, bathrooms, picnic areas, boat ramp or dock









# Proposed River Access: Publicly owned land adjacent to river

# **Data Collection and Preparation**

- USGS National Hydrography Data: vector data with river segments, river miles, watershed boundaries
- US Census Bureau: 2020 Census tracts and data tables for Washington, Yamhill, and Clackamas Counties
- Living Atlas: Significant Natural Resources for Washington County
- USGS Landsat Data: Surface temperature raster data for rectangle around Washington County for August 10, 2021
- National Land Cover Data from Living Atlas: Tree canopy cover raster data for 2019
- Used TRK info to create table with locations and status of public river access → Geolocated these points



# Methods and Model Builder



Narrowed analysis to areas within 3 miles of the Tualatin River (buffer) to reduce range of values and include potential sites.
Reclassified values (from temperature, percent cover, and miles to scale from 1 – 5 (Jenk's Natural Breaks)

- Analysis using Weighted Sums to combine three raster layers: August surface temperatures (hotter locations, higher values), Tree canopy (lower cover, higher values), and Distance from developed access site (farther site, higher values).

- Extract values to points and identified high, medium, and low priority sites based on score.



Maps show the relationship between temperature on August 10, 2021 and Tualatin River access points (numbers indicate river miles). Top map shows surface temperature (F) as raster data while bottom map shows mean temperature for each census tract in the Tualatin watershed. LandSat Data from USGS.

#### Methods: Landsat Surface Temperature Raster Data → Extract by mask → Reclassify







Maps show the relationship between tree cover and Tualatin River access points (numbers indicate river miles). Top map shows percent canopy cover as raster data while bottom map shows mean canopy cover for each census tract in the Tualatin watershed. Tree cover data comes from 2019 National Land Cover

#### Methods: NLCD Tree Canopy Cover Raster Data $\rightarrow$ Extract by mask $\rightarrow$ Reclassify



#### **Methods**

#### Created table with locations of existing and proposed public access $\rightarrow$ Geolocated points Created raster to show distance from developed public access $\rightarrow$ Reclassify



#### Results



Map showing prioritized potential public access sites based on distance to developed access points, summer heat, and lack of canopy cover. The three highest priority sites are located at Fernhill Wetlands (CWS), Steamboat Park (City of Cornelius), and the Laurel Woods development (City of Cornelius). The only low priority site is Shipley Bridge (Clackamas County) as it is close to developed sites and has higher canopy cover and lower temperatures. Rood Bridge (RM 38.4) is already developed and would be a good place to expand paddle rentals during the summer.

#### **Discussion**



Public Access Sites: Median Income 2020 Census

#### Discussion



Public Access Sites: Hispanic or Latino Population 2020 Census

#### **Discussion**



Public Access Sites: People of Color 2020 Census

#### **Conclusion and Next Steps**

Maps and spatial analysis provide a useful starting point

Next steps for the analysis could include additional data on river conditions at these proposed locations, such as water quality issues and barriers or hazards.

Next steps for TRK include outreach and discussion with community members, cultural organizations, cities, and agency partners.

In the short-term, more pop-up paddle rentals at Rood Bridge Park in Hillsboro would increase access to the river for people living in the upper watershed.

# City of **CORNELIUS** Oregon's Family Town

https://www.ci.cornelius.or.us/



WHO WE ARE - ADVOCACY - EDUCATION - RIVER EXPERIENCES - GET INVOL



#### WELCOME TO THE TUALATIN RIVER

Tualatin Riverkeepers is a community-based organization that protects and restores the Tualatin River watershed. We build watershed stewardship through engagement, advocacy, restoration, access, and education.

#### http://www.tualatinriverkeepers.org/river-experiences/river-rentals/cook-park



WHO WE ARE

WHAT WE DO



#### https://www.centrocultural.org/



https://www.cleanwaterservices.org/

#### **Data Sources**

- ESRI Living Atlas. 2019. National Land Cover Dataset Tree Canopy Cover.
- ESRI Living Atlas. 2022. Significant Natural Resources for Washington County.
- Tualatin Riverkeepers. 2022. Draft: Tualatin River Water Trail Equitable Access Project.
- US Census Bureau. 2021. TIGER line/Shapefiles. Available from: <u>https://www.census.gov/geographies/mapping-files/time-series/geo/tiger-line-file.html</u>
- US Census Bureau. 2022. 2020 Census Data. Available from: <u>https://data.census.gov/cedsci/</u>
- US Geological Survey. 2022. National Hydrography Dataset. Available from: <u>https://www.usgs.gov/national-hydrography/national-hydrography-dataset</u>
- US Geological Survey. 2020. Landsat Collection 2 U.S. Analysis Ready Data. Available from: <u>https://www.usgs.gov/landsat-missions/landsat-collection-2-us-analysis-ready-data</u>